

Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Open University
Term End Examination January - 2026

Course	: Certificate Course	Date	: 08/03/2026
Subject Code	: CINS - 04	Time	: 11:30am to 01:45pm
Subject Name	: Defence Organization & Military Modernization	Duration	: 2.15 Hours
		Max. Marks	: 70

- Q-1** Discuss the structure and role of India's Defence Organizations. **14**
OR
Explain the role of Intelligence Agencies and Paramilitary Forces in India's national security.
- Q-2** Examine the Higher Defence Decision-Making Structure in India. **14**
OR
Discuss the coordination between political leadership and military leadership in India.
- Q-3** Analyse India's Defence Preparedness in the contemporary security environment. **14**
OR
Critically evaluate India's Defence Modernization efforts.
- Q-4** **Short notes (Any two)** **14**
1. The Standing Armed Forces
2. National Security Council (NSC)
3. Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO)
4. Special Forces in India (PARA SF / MARCOS / Garud)
- Q-5** **Choose the correct option for the questions given below and write the answer.** **14**
1. The primary responsibility for defence in India lies with:
(A) Prime Minister (B) President (C) Ministry of Defence (D) Parliament
2. The National Security Council (NSC) was established in:
(A) 1971 (B) 1984 (C) 1998 (D) 2004
3. DRDO is mainly responsible for:
(A) Intelligence gathering (B) Defence research and development
(C) Border management (D) Diplomacy
4. MARCOS is associated with:
(A) Army (B) Navy (C) Air Force (D) Paramilitary
5. The Garud Commando Force belongs to:
(A) Indian Army (B) Indian Navy (C) Indian Air Force (D) BSF
6. The Special Frontier Force was created in:
(A) 1947 (B) 1956 (C) 1962 (D) 1971
7. Defence Modernization mainly refers to:
(A) Increasing troop numbers (B) Improving military technology and capability
(C) Reducing defence expenditure (D) Signing treaties
